

# Activity 2

## KS2 Calling for help



### EMERGENCY SCENARIO

#### Scenario 1

Anita walks into school early one day and see that the caretaker is lying in the school garage. He looks unwell and doesn't reply when Anita calls out to him. His eyes are closed, and you can see he has a cut on his head.

Anita can see that the ceiling lights he has been working on are hanging down and there are sparks coming from them. Also, there are lots of cans of chemicals in the garage, some lids on and some off.



# Activity 1

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### EMERGENCY SCENARIO

## Scenario 2

Alex is walking his dog along a lane and notices a young boy who has fallen off his bike. He has a sore leg and is crying. He can sit up but does not want to stand as his leg hurts too much. He is upset and cold.



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### EMERGENCY SCENARIO

### Scenario 3

Raj is walking his dog along the beach. As he looks out to sea, Raj notices a kayak with two young boys in it. They are quite far out and are trying their best to wave at Raj. Nobody else is near to where Raj is on the beach. The sea is quite choppy.



# Activity 1

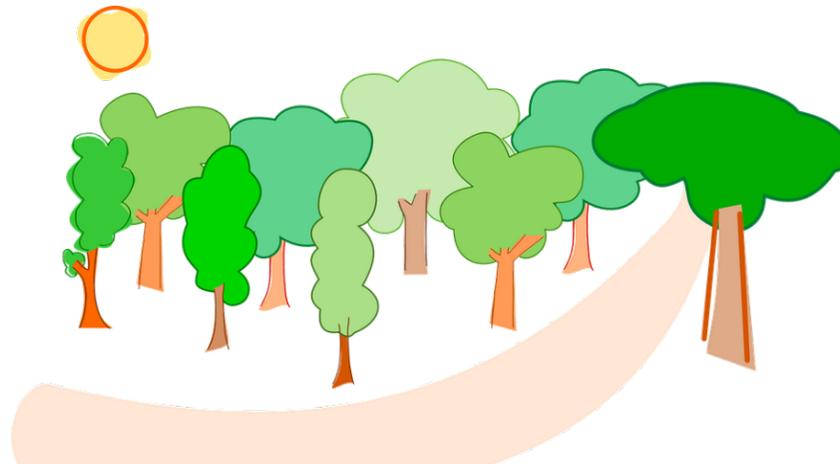
## KS2 Calling for help

### EMERGENCY SCENARIO



### Scenario 4

Monika is walking through the park when she comes across someone lying on the grass. There is no-one else around and the person isn't moving.



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### EMERGENCY SCENARIO

### Scenario 5

Luke is out jogging, when he comes across another jogger who has stopped and seems very out of breath. As Luke passes her, he notices the jogger does not look well. Luke asks if she is okay. She replies that she feels breathless and has a pain in her chest. She looks very pale and says she feels sick.



# Activity 1

## KS2 Calling for help

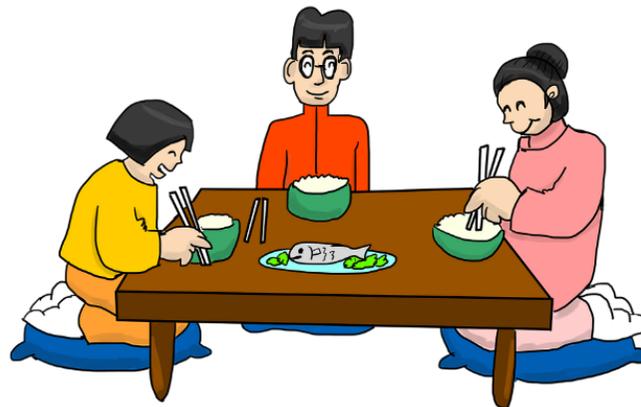


### EMERGENCY SCENARIO

### Scenario 6

Verity is out with her friends eating a meal. As they are eating their food, Verity's friend says they feel unwell.

Verity notices that they have gone red in the face and that there is swelling around their eyes and their lips. Their breathing starts to become a bit wheezy as well.



# Activity 1

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### EMERGENCY SCENARIO ANSWERS

	1	2	3	4	5	6
CONSIDER	Casualty has a head injury, is unresponsive, and area is not safe. You cannot check casualty properly until it is safe to approach.	Possible injury to skin, bone, muscle or joint. Casualty is alert and responsive but in pain and it is going to be difficult to move him from the scene. He is also cold.	2 casualties, the sea is hazardous, giving location possibly difficult when at sea.	Unresponsive casualty and you do not know the cause.	It is likely that chest pain could be a heart attack.	Possible allergic reaction.
HAZARD	Sparks, electricity, cans, and chemicals are present.	The bike is a trip hazard.	water (drowning and cold).	What has made casualty unresponsive? (injury/ assault/ gas/poisons etc.).	Trip hazards? (minimal hazards present).	Allergens.
ACTIONS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Call 999/112 for an ambulance</li> <li>➤ Shout for help</li> <li>➤ Electricity supply should be turned off if possible (adult)</li> <li>➤ Once the area is secured get help to administer first aid</li> <li>➤ Ensure the ambulance knows</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Removing bikes from the area to make safe</li> <li>➤ First aid to wound</li> <li>➤ Reassure casualty</li> <li>➤ Keep the casualty warm</li> <li>➤ Call for help to assist</li> <li>➤ Call 999/112 for an ambulance.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Calling 999/112 asking for the coastguard</li> <li>➤ Alerting passers-by if any</li> <li>➤ Ensure call is made with good directions to Incident</li> <li>➤ Keep watching the kayak so you can</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Checking for dangers</li> <li>➤ Primary survey</li> <li>➤ Shout for help</li> <li>➤ Call 999/112 for an ambulance</li> <li>➤ Recovery position (if unresponsive and breathing normally)</li> <li>➤ CPR (if unresponsive and</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Reassure casualty</li> <li>➤ Consider possible heart attack/chest pain</li> <li>➤ Ask about medical history or previous incidents that were similar</li> <li>➤ Ask if he has any medication that he should take for chest pain</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Remove allergen from the scene</li> <li>➤ Reassure casualty</li> <li>➤ Call 999/112 and ask for an ambulance</li> <li>➤ Position casualty on the floor sitting down</li> <li>➤ Ask if they have any medication for</li> </ul>

	<p>where to go on arrival (someone waiting for them?)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Ask for the fire service to attend, in event of any flammable spillage or fires.</li> </ul>		<p>retain location information.</p>	<p>NOT breathing normally)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Keep the casualty warm.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Sit the casualty down on the floor</li> <li>➤ Ensure casualty rests and keep him as calm as possible</li> <li>➤ Call 999/112 for an ambulance.</li> </ul>	<p>allergic reactions with them</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Help them administer medication</li> <li>➤ Ensure ambulance knows correct location.</li> </ul>
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